## Long-Term Temperature Trends in Big Platte Lake, MI

This report analyzes temperature data for Big Platte Lake to determine if long-term increases or decreases have occurred over the last 25 years.

The Platte Lake Improvement Association and the Platte River State Fish Hatchery have been measuring the Lake temperature at several depths every 2 weeks when weather and ice conditions are safe.

Measurements are taken at the surface and at depths of $7.5,15,30,45,60,75$, and 90 feet.

Approximately 3,400 temperature measurements have made over the 25 year study period.

All data are recorded in an ACCESS database. Figure 1 shows measured temperature at each of the 8 depths for 2010 and 2012. Note that more winter data are available for 2010 compared to 2012, and therefore it would not be appropriate to compare all the measurements in 2010 with all the measurements in 2012. This bias is avoided by only considering measurements between day 125 (May $4^{\text {th }}$ ) and 275 (October $1^{\text {st }}$ ) as shown by the red vertical lines.

Each data point in Figure 2 is a volume weighted average of the 8 depths. This is the appropriate way to represent overall temperature conditions in the Lake. Figure 3 shows the same data as Figure 2 but summarized by the minimum, maximum, and average temperature for each year during the 125 to 275 day interval.

In both representations it is seen that the regression trend line is nearly horizontal and decreases slightly of the 25 year study. Thus, it is observed that on average, the temperature of Big Platte Lake has decreased slightly over the last 25 years.

It is important to note that the volume-weighted lake water temperature is better way to detect long-term changes in climate compared to measurements of air temperature directly. This is because water temperature integrates the affect of short term fluctuations in air temperature and cloud cover.


Dr. Raymond P. Canale
Emeritus Professor
Dept. of Civil and Environmental Engineering
The University of Michigan

Big Platte Lake Temperature (2010 at All Depths)


Big Platte Lake Temperature (2012 at All Dept is)


Figure 1


Figure 2


Figure 3

